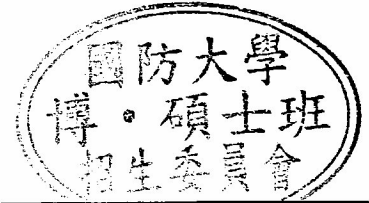


國防大學政治作戰學院 103 學年度博碩士班入學測驗命題紙

身分：全時進修軍、自費生

所別：政治學系博士班

科目：政治學方法論



申論題

一、何謂政治學方法論？（25分）

二、試說明何謂科學研究之「典範」(Paradigm)？典範為何會出現轉移？（25分）

三、何謂否證論？（25分）

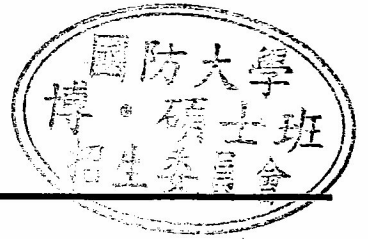
四、試申論何謂結構主義(Structuralism)？試舉任何一個政治學研究領域中屬結構主義之理論為例，說明其與結構主義之關係？（25分）

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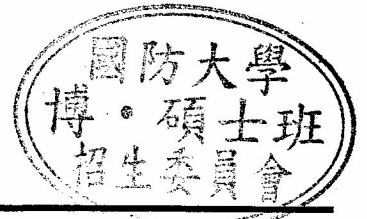
申論題(每題 25 分)

- 一、就「結構」(structure)與「行動者」(agent, or actor)二者間的關係而言，結構主義(Structuralism)與後結構主義(Post-Structuralism)各自強調的重點為何？紀登斯(Anthony Giddens)所提出的「結構化理論」(Structuration Theory)是如何解決結構與行動者的問題？
- 二、貳、當代民主政治何以必須是代議政治與政黨政治呢？又如何改進這些間接民主產生的問題呢？(25%)
- 三、壹、政治科學是一門科學嗎？試就行為主義與後行為主義的觀點分別論述，並提出個人的主張。(25%)
- 四、試說明多元主義(Pluralism)的特徵為何？以及多元主義所面對的理論困境為何？

身分：全時進修軍、自費生

所別：政治學系博士班

科目：英文



I. Reading Comprehension: In this part of test, you will find four passages. Each passage will be followed by several questions. You are to choose the best answer, A, B, C or D, to each question on the basis of the information provided or implied in the passage. Then, mark your answer on your answer sheet.

(閱讀測驗) 60%

Everyone knows that when a thunderstorm approaches, one should find a safe place and stay there until the storm passes. Everyone knows this, but cows don't. ✓

Recently in Denmark, 31 dairy cows sheltering under a tree were killed by a single strike of lightning. The unfortunate owner cried upon learning of the tragedy, but, as they say, "you can't cry over split milk," All farm animals should be protected inside buildings during thunderstorms. A field with or without trees is a dangerous place during a storm, for humans and cows alike.

1. What would be a good title for this passage?
 - (A) Cows Killed by Owner
 - (B) Cows Produce Less Milk during Storms
 - (C) Lightning Causes Dairy Cow Deaths
 - (D) Summer Thunderstorms in Denmark
2. What does "you can't cry over split milk" mean?
 - (A) We should prevent tragedies before they happen.
 - (B) The dairy business is full of tragedies.
 - (C) Nothing can be done to prevent tragedies.
 - (D) When you are sad, a glass of milk will cheer you up.
3. What can we learn from the passage?
 - (A) One should not go outside during summer.
 - (B) Dairy farmers do not take good care of their animals.
 - (C) It is best to avoid visiting Denmark in summer.

(D) People and animals should take proper shelter during storms.

NewTech Equipment Company announced that it expects to cut , 4,000 jobs within the next six months in Brazil as part of its strategy to reorganize its money-losing business. NewTech has been struggling to make a profit after two years of losses worldwide. /

The reduction in its labor force comes as surprise to business analysts, who had been impressed with the performance of the company in recent months. Although its revenues have not matched those of its first two years of business, they had been increasing steadily since June.

New competition was blamed for this loss of revenue, but sources close to the company place the blame on the lack of direction from the chairman of the company, Pierre Reinartz. Mr. Reinartz has been with the company for only a year, and he will probably resign soon.

It is expected that Elizabeth Strube, the current V.P. of the company, will succeed him. Ms. Strube was responsible for opening the international offices, which have been more profitable than those in Brazil. NewTech employs about 25,000 people in Brazil, another 20,000 in Asia, and 10,000 in Europe. The international offices will not be affected by the staff reductions.

4. Why will NewTech cut jobs locally?
 - (A) To be more profitable
 - (B) Because it is moving overseas
 - (C) Because labor costs have gone up
 - (D) Because Chairman Reinartz directed it
5. How long has NewTech been losing money?
 - (A) Six months
 - (B) One year
 - (C) A year and a half
 - (D) Two years
6. The word *reveues* in paragraph 2, line 7, is closest in meaning to
 - (A) sales
 - (B) earnings
 - (C) products
 - (D) expenses
7. What describes the international branches of NewTech?

- (A) They earn more money than the Brazilian office.
- (B) They are less cost-effective.
- (C) They are older than the Brazilian branch.
- (D) They will be closed within six months.

The Chinese outnumber any other people on this planet and they are also the most widely distributed ethnic group on earth, but they are perhaps among the least-known and least-understood people in the world, too.

Some of this is undoubtedly due to their innate sense of privacy and a certain reluctance to let themselves be known by strangers, in addition to the position of the modern Chinese in China who have been secluded behind a "bamboo curtain" of political isolation which is only now beginning to be drawn aside.

However, a much more cogent reason for this is the fact that most non-Chinese have not stopped to look at all closely the Chinese around them. Anthropologists do study Chinese society but then they share their knowledge largely with other members of the academic community. Political students look at Singapore, Hong Kong, China and Taiwan and speculate about the future of these areas. Classical Chinese scholars immerse themselves in the writing of the long-dead poets of the Golden Age or consider the works of Confucius. The harsh fact is that all these careful studies have as much to do with the average life of a Chinese as the study of Shakespeare does with the life of a Yorkshire miner.

- 8. What is the main point of this paragraph?
 - (A) There are many Chinese in the world.
 - (B) Outsiders know surprisingly little about the Chinese.
 - (C) The Chinese are not interesting.
 - (D) Experts on China are incompetent.
- 9. The author criticized Classical Chinese scholars because
 - (A) their work is not known outside of China.
 - (B) they ignore Western writers like Shakespeare.
 - (C) their work is not relevant to modern Chinese life.
 - (D) they are money-oriented.
- 10. This paragraph probably comes from a book about
 - (A) political science.

- (B) classical scholarship in China.
- (C) population studies.
- (D) Chinese culture.

It's plain common sense—the more happiness you feel, the less unhappiness you experience. It's plain common sense, but it's not true. Recent research reveals that happiness and unhappiness are not really flip sides of the same emotion. They are two distinct feelings that, coexisting, rise and fall independently.

"you'd think that the higher a person's level of unhappiness, the lower their level of happiness and vice versa," says Edward Diener, a University of Illinois professor of psychology who has done much of the new work on positive and negative emotions. But when Diener and other researchers measure people's average levels of happiness and unhappiness, they often find little relationship between the two.

The recognition that feelings of happiness and unhappiness can coexist much like love and hate in a close relationship may offer valuable clues on how to lead a happier life. It suggests, for example, that changing or avoiding things that make you miserable may well make you less miserable but probably won't make you any happier. That advice is backed up by an extraordinary series of studies which indicate that a genetic predisposition for unhappiness may run in certain families. On the other hand, researchers have found, happiness doesn't appear to be anyone's heritage. The capacity for joy is a talent you develop largely for yourself.

11. In the first paragraph, the author is trying to emphasize that common sense ____
- (A) is always dependable
 - (B) could be wrong
 - (C) helps our life a lot
 - (D) does not make any sense
12. The phrase "vice versa" appearing in the second paragraph means ____.
- (A) and so on
 - (B) a bad quality in a person
 - (C) the opposite of something is also true

- (D) a person's social position
13. In the last sentence of the second paragraph, what does "the two" refer to?
- (A) Professor Diener and his colleague.
 - (B) Positive and negative emotions.
 - (C) Love and hate.
 - (D) Happiness and unhappiness.
14. According to the passage, the capacity for happiness is one that _____.
- (A) you might have to work hard to attain
 - (B) you inherit from your parents
 - (C) you must learn from talented people
 - (D) you were born with
15. Unhappiness is a(n) _____ feeling.
- (A) negative
 - (B) positive
 - (C) ambiguous
 - (D) universal

II. Translate the following paragraphs into Chinese. (翻譯) 40%

1. South Korean President Park Geun-hye said Monday that the captain and some crew members of the sunken ferry committed "unforgivable, murderous behavior" in the disaster, which left more than 300 people dead or missing.
2. Poland's defense minister has said US ground forces will be sent to Poland to expand NATO's presence there as events continue to unfold in neighboring Ukraine, The Washington Post reported.
3. Japanese Prime Minister Shinzo Abe visited a shrine on Dec. 26 that is seen by critics as a symbol of Tokyo's wartime aggression, infuriating China and South Korea and prompting concern from the United States about deteriorating ties between the North Asian neighbors.

4. Kerry, who was on a trip aimed at shoring up ties with Southeast Asia, said the U.S. would provide US\$32.5 million to help regional nations including Vietnam patrol "territorial waters". "Peace and stability in the South China Sea is a top priority for us," Kerry said, adding that "no region can be secure in the absence of effective law enforcement in territorial waters".