

國防大學政治作戰學院 107 學年度博碩士班入學測驗



身分：全時進修軍費生

所別：中共軍事事務研究所碩士班

科目：中共軍事概論

問答題：

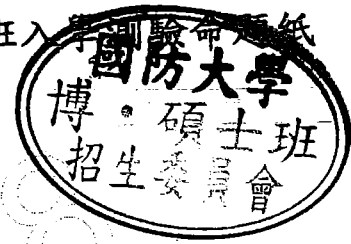
一、中共火箭軍的組成單位包括哪些？火箭軍主要擔負的任務為何？(20%)

二、中共已於東非吉布地 (Djibouti) 建立其首座海外基地，預料後續將持續建立其他海外基地，請針對此一狀況說明中共的軍事戰略及目的。(20%)

三、請說明中共推動軍改，分別在中央軍委直屬機構、軍兵種體制及軍區制度上所做之調整為何？(30%)

四、依據中共財政部《關於 2017 年中央和地方預算執行情況與 2018 年中央和地方預算草案的報告》，2018 年中共國防支出增長比率及達到金額為多少？另外，你認為中共國防預算持續增長對台灣的影響為何？國軍應如何因應此一問題？(30%)

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科目：中國大陸研究

一、名詞解釋(20%)

(一) 「一帶一路」

(二) 「二個凡是」

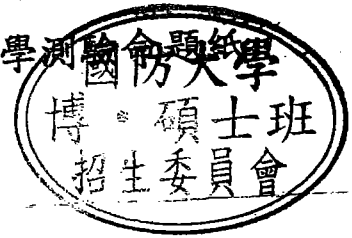
(三) 「三個代表」

(四) 「四個全面」

二、請簡要說明中共在政治體制中設立「特別行政區」的目的及其與其他行政區相較差異之處?(20%)

三、試分析中共修憲廢除國家主席任期限制其目的為何?其對內外可能造成的影響為何? (30%)

四、請說明美國政府通過「台灣旅行法」(Taiwan Travel Act)的主要內容，另外，並分析其對美中臺三邊關係的可能影響為何? (30%)



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科目：專業英文

一、 選擇題/40%

1. In the core of the Sun, the pressures are so **great** against the gases that, despite the high temperature, there may be a small solid core.
The word "great" is closest in meaning to which of following?
(A) dangerous
(B) unknown
(C) variable
(D) strong
2. At first she works only with objects, concentrating on their **composition**; then she lights them and adds color from lights covered with colored filters.
The word "composition" is closest in meaning to which of following?
(A) arrangement
(B) brightness
(C) quality
(D) size
3. Farm dwellers in their isolation not only found it harder to locate companions in play but also, **thanks to** the unending demands and pressures of their work, felt it necessary to combine fun with purpose.
The phrase "thanks to" is closest in meaning to which of following?
(A) grateful for
(B) help with
(C) because of
(D) machines for
4. The distance was more than 350 miles, and there were ridges to cross and a wilderness of woods and swamps to **penetrate**.
The word "penetrate" is closest in meaning to which of following?
(A) cut down
(B) go through
(C) fill up
(D) take over
5. Farmers could get better prices for their crops if the **alternative** existed of sending them directly eastward to market, and merchants could sell larger quantities of their manufactured goods if these could be transported more directly and more economically to the west.
The word "alternative" is closest in meaning to which of following?
(A) option
(B) transition



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(C) intention

(D) authorization

6. If at such a spreading contact the two plates **support** continents, a rift is formed that will gradually widen and become flooded by the sea. The Atlantic Ocean formed like this as the American and Afro-European plates move in opposite directions.

The word "support" is closest in meaning to which of following?

(A) separate

(B) create

(C) reduce

(D) hold

7. Although subject to fluctuations in their economic status, all three enjoyed **sufficient** patronage to allow them to maintain an image of themselves as professional artists, an image indicated by their custom of signing their paintings.

The word "sufficient" is closest in meaning to which of following?

(A) adequate

(B) temporary

(C) friendly

(D) expensive

8. The Native Americans of northern California were highly skilled at basketry, using the reeds, grasses, barks, and roots they found around them to **fashion** articles of all sorts and sizes-not only trays, containers, and cooking pots, but hats, boats, fish traps, baby carriers, and ceremonial objects.

The word "fashion" is closest in meaning to which of following?

(A) maintain

(B) organize

(C) trade

(D) create

9. Although there are several variations on the exact format that worksheet can take, they are all similar in their **essential** aspects.

The word "essential" is closest in meaning to which of following?

(A) introductory

(B) changeable

(C) beneficial

(D) fundamental

10. Group members look to instrumental leaders to "get things done." Expressive leadership, on the other hand, is leadership that emphasizes the **collective**

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well-being of a social group's members.

The word "collective" is closest in meaning to which of following?

- (A) necessary
- (B) typical
- (C) group
- (D) particular

二、 專有名詞英文/30%

1. 中國人民解放軍
2. 中國夢
3. 人民解放軍火箭軍
4. 人民解放軍戰略支援部隊
5. 航空母艦

三、 英文翻譯(以中文作答)/30%

1. China rolls out military reform plan. Chinese President Xi Jinping has urged breakthroughs in reform of the country's armed forces by 2020, vowing to reorganize the current military administration structure and military command system.
2. Initiatives that have come to define Xi's push for China to become a powerful global force—such as military overhaul and modernization, the ambitious One Belt, One Road Initiative, and a comprehensive corruption campaign—were indoctrinated into the party's constitution.