

國防大學政治作戰學院 105 學年度博碩士班入學測驗命題紙



身分：全時進修軍、自費生

所別：政治學系碩士班

科目：政治學

每題 25 分，請抄題。

一、何謂政治文化 (political culture)？何謂政治社會化 (political socialization)？政治文化與政治社會化間之關係如何？試詳論述之

二、憲政主義的基本內涵為何？

三、試述美國的初選制度？

四、試說明政治學成為一門獨立的學科之後，百多年來，其發展主要可分那些時期？每個時期的主要研究定向為何？研究方法又如何？試申論之。



身分：全時進修軍、自費生

所別：政治學系碩士班

科目：國際關係

壹、申論題 (每題 25 分)

一、在國際社會上，難民(refugee)產生的主要原因為何？一個國家接受難民與否的考量又為何？能否請您以歐洲難民為例進行分析？

二、中共在南海構建人工島礁引起周邊聲索國抗議，例如菲律賓提交國際法庭仲裁，甚至非聲索國的美國以航行自由權為由抗議，並派遣飛機與航空母艦戰鬥群航行南海，試問馬英九總統搭機登訪太平島的意義何在？

三、英國準備進行公投決定是否退出歐盟，試問英國為何要退出歐盟？若是退出，對歐盟又有何影響？



身分：全時進修軍、自費生

所別：政治學系碩士班

科目：國際關係

貳、名詞解釋(每題 5 分)

一、無害通過權(right of innocent passage)

二、國際整合(international integration)

三、緊急追捕

四、人道干預

五、公海與領海

國防大學政治作戰學院 105 學年度博碩士班入學測驗命題紙



身分：全時進修軍、自費生

所別：政治學系碩士班

科目：行政學

問答題：每題 25 分，共 100 分。

一、新公共行政所傳達的重要觀點是甚麼？並請詳細說明其主要內涵及特點。

二、Henry 在其所著之《公共行政與公共事務》一書中，將公共行政學的演進與發展區分為五個典範，試論各典範時期之重要學說與代表人物各為何？

三、公部門的行政運作常受限於法規而降低效率，因此公部門經常與非營利組織合作，推動各項政策。試問兩者應如何互動與互補以促進社會福祉？

四、羅德·羅茲(Rod A.W. Rhodes)曾就學術界有關公共治理的概念加以歸納並綜合提出公共治理理論的基本內涵有幾種？試說明之。



身分：全時進修軍、自費生

所別：政治學系政治碩士班

科目：英文

- I. Translate the following English passages into Chinese, and the following Chinese passages into English, and then write your translation on the Writing Test Answer Sheet. 70%

1. As our company plans new products and processes, health, safety and environmental considerations are a priority. We are committed to operating our manufacturing plants and research facilities in a manner that protects the environment and safeguards the health and safety of all people. We will continue to allocate money to improve existing facilities as new safety information is brought to light.
2. As Air Force One touched down in Havana, the US president cheerfully began the landmark trip by tweeting in local slang: "Que bola Cuba?" -- or "What's up?"
- Obama, his wife Michelle and their two daughters Sasha and Malia clutched umbrellas to shield themselves from drizzle as they descended the steps to the tarmac. Obama was not only the first sitting American president to visit Cuba since Fidel Castro's guerrillas overthrew the US-backed government of Fulgencio Batista in 1959, but the first all the way back to Calvin Coolidge in 1928.



身分：全時進修軍、自費生

所別：政治學系政治碩士班

科目：英文

3. President-elect and Democratic Progressive Party (DPP) Chairwoman Tsai

Ing-wen called for national unity in upholding Taiwan's international space and democratic freedom on Friday, following the announcement of rekindled China-Gambia ties. Tsai called out to China, expressing her hope that this instance of renewed diplomatic relations with former Taiwan ally The Gambia was not an action aimed at pressuring Taiwan. She stressed that foreign affairs should not be divided according to partisanship, and the entire nation must take a united stand to protect Taiwan's international space, democracy and freedom in the current environment, which is not relatively easy for Taiwan.

4. Pope Francis is expanding his presence on social media with an Instagram account. The pontiff, who has more than 26 million followers on Twitter, made his debut Saturday on Instagram, a photo-sharing site. On the eve of the launch, a Vatican communications official, Monsignor Dario Vigano, told Vatican Radio that the pope believes images can reveal many things. Vigano also said that the Instagram account will allow people to share the pope's "gestures of tenderness and mercy."

5. Turkey has endured six suicide bombing attacks in less than a year. The country faces a wide array of security threats including from ultra-left radicals, Kurdish rebels demanding greater autonomy who currently are locked in battle with



身分：全時進修軍、自費生
所別：政治學系政治碩士班
科目：英文

security forces in the southeast, as well as the Islamic State group. Turkey is also a partner in the U.S. led coalition against IS and its air bases are being used to launch bombing runs against the group in neighboring Syria.

6. 感冒會是痛苦的經驗。你可能會感到頭暈、流鼻水或是咳嗽咳不停。更糟的是，你可能發燒而全身痠痛。我的建議是，放下手邊進行的工作，馬上去看醫生。一回到家，就要躺在床上好好休息。總之，當你感冒時，什麼事都不太能做。唯一能做的，就只有等感冒痊癒了。

7. 人生沒有音樂，就像嚴冬沒有陽光一般。音樂始終可視為我們一辈子的朋友。好的音樂有助於擺脫壓力，將乏味的時刻化為歡樂時光。音樂也有利於宣洩我們的情緒。當我們最鍾愛的歌曲響起時，我們就會忍不住跟著歌唱舞蹈。這樣做，我們就能把所有的煩惱拋到九霄雲外。音樂的確為生活增添了樂趣。

II. Writing an essay of 150-180 words in an appropriate style according to the following instructions. Write this essay on the Writing Test Answer Sheet. 30%

There is always someone in your life whose words or deeds have influenced you the most. In your composition, describe what kind of person he or she is/was, what relationship you have/had with him or her, and what is that you remember him or her by.