

# 國防大學政治作戰學院 109 學年度博碩士班入學測驗命題紙

身分：全時進修軍、自費生

所別：政治學系碩士班

科目：政治學



題目字體大小：14 字

## 一、解釋名詞：(20%)

- (一) 政治文化(political culture)
- (二) 杜瓦傑定律(Duverger' s Law)
- (三) 投票的理性抉擇模式(Rational-choice model of voting)
- (四) 政治發展(political development)
- (五) 司法審核權(Judicial review)

二、在現今三權分立制度的國家中實行總統制的國家為數不少，但一般以美國為典範，請問美國總統制的主要特徵有哪些？總統制的優缺點有哪些？(20%)

三、系統理論(System Theory)是伊斯頓(David Easton)建構的，伊斯頓認為政治生活、政治現象或政治活動的相互關係，可以想像一個全體，稱之為政治體系(political system)。請回答下列問題：(20%)

- (一) 系統理論的定義。
- (二) 論述政治系統模型。

四、何謂全球化(globalization)?全球化的發展將對國家的角色帶來什麼樣的改變？試申述之。(20%)

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五、多元民主國家中，施政須以民意為依歸，故人民政治意見的表達是民主治理機制有效運用的重要關鍵。一般民眾大多依賴大眾傳播媒體作為訊息的媒介與管道，同時也反映了大眾傳播媒體對於人民的政治意見與傾向能發揮很大的影響力。試論述大眾傳播媒體對民主政治正、負面的影響有哪些？(20%)



國防大學政戰學院 109 學年度碩士班專業英文試題

一、選擇題：每題 4 分，共 40 分

1. Register early if you would like to attend next Tuesday's ----- on project management.  
(A) seminar  
(B) reason  
(C) policy  
(D) scene
2. Paul Brown resigned last Monday from his position as ----- executive of the company.  
(A) fine  
(B) chief  
(C) front  
(D) large
3. The financial audit of Soft Peach Software ----- completed on Wednesday by a certified accounting firm.  
(A) to be  
(B) having been  
(C) was  
(D) were
4. The organizers of the trip reminded participants to ----- at the steps of the city hall at 2:00 P.M.  
(A) see  
(B) combine  
(C) go  
(D) meet
5. ----- is no better season than winter to begin training at Silver's Fitness Center.  
(A) There  
(B) It  
(C) When



(D) As it

6. The recent worldwide increase in oil prices has led to a ----- demand for electric vehicles.

- (A) greatest
- (B) greater
- (C) greatly
- (D) greatness

7. Maria Vásquez has a wide range of experience, ----- worked in technical, production, and marketing positions.

- (A) having had
- (B) has
- (C) having
- (D) had

8. Tickets will not be redeemable for cash or credit at any time, ----- will they be replaced if lost or stolen.

- (A) but
- (B) though
- (C) only
- (D) nor

9. There is water on the floor. Be careful, or you will \_\_\_\_\_.

- (A) slip
- (B) smiled
- (C) straighten
- (D) spoil

10. For several years now, we have seen a marked \_\_\_\_\_ in attendance and exhibitions at the PCB design conferences.

- (A) increased
- (B) increase
- (C) increasing
- (D) TO increase





二、名詞翻譯：每題 6 分，共 30 分

請將以下英文專有名詞翻成中文

1. Political communication
2. Big data analysis
3. Two-party Systems
4. Single-District Two-Votes System
5. Parliamentary system

三、英文解釋：每題 15 分，共 30 分

請就內文闡述其大意並試述己見？

1. What Is Politics?

When the ancient Greek philosopher Aristotle said that “man is a political animal,” he did not mean, of course, that to do politics, humans behave like beasts—acting only by instinct for fight and dominance. Rather, on the contrary, he meant that politics is one of the essential activities that distinguish humans from other animals (together with arts, religion, and science). Only human beings are able to cooperate for their common interest and abide by collective rules. Indeed, other animal species do fight to distribute resources and can have relationships in which a few individuals dominate others.

2. What is IR?

International Relations (IR) is the study of nation-states and their interactions with other states. More than just the study of state-to-state relations, IR examines the role that non-state actors, such as intergovernmental organizations, nongovernmental organizations (NGOs), multinational corporations (MNCs), and individuals, play in global politics. Human rights, social movements, development, women’s rights, the environment, terrorism, weapons of mass destruction, religion, gender, and economics are among the many topics encompassed in the study of international relations.